

26 Causes of Farmers Suicides in Maharashtra

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Introduction

India is agrarian country, nearly 60% people depended on agriculture. From last two decade, condition of farmer is, really down present world is technological world, cause of globalization world is coming near, so that one cannot avoid this in every field.

There are lot - up change happened in agrarian field .New technology comes, new information comes cause of machines every work of farmers become easy, but day by day condition of farmers not looks too good.

We are social being and we need to do study, what is cause of this condition of farmers. There are plenty of reason behind of farmers suicide. I have studied simple reason and suggested solution, according to my knowledge. (Research paper concentrated on only Maharashtra's farmers condition)

Aim and objective of present paper.

- To look condition of farmers.
- To stop politics on agree culture and farmer.
- To look profect and loss of farmer.
- To look ground level condition of farmer.
- To focused on other business position and farming.
- (Remind this study is not complete solution but we can understand real condition of farmer)

1) Unsatisfied rainy season -

In Maharashtra maximum rain falls in July. There are only four month of rainy season, February goes dry, and plenty of difference between area and area . Pachhim ghat area 6000cm Rain falls, Ratanagiri area 2000cm. Maharashtra Pathar area 800cm and west Gadchiroli 1500 to 2000cm rain falls in Maharashtra we can see same situation in India and there are not equality of rain falls that's why not maximum availability of rain falls in Maharashtra, we can see same situation in India and there are not equality of rain falls that's why not maximum availability of rain to form and not any land of water harvesting , so that lots up water goes wastages, this is natural we cannot control on it, only we can aware to people and government should make big plan for ever solution.

2) Economical illiteracy

There are plenty of rich people in India, cause they have knowledge of business and economy, when xyz person want to do xyz business. He should be knowledge of that business. I don't want to say farmer has

not any kind of knowledge of farming. I want to say those who have knowledge and experience, those farming is very good and developing. I want to do stress literature and government should do something to make aware among farmer government should introduce good faculty member to give knowledge and experiment to farmer.

3) lack of Budget.

For farming and taking action everything is important, for example Karl Marks says, when you think in your mind and want money. If we have Money in your hand, we can take action. So money is so important to do every works. for example farmer has to do education of his son, no money. he has to do marriage of his daughter, no money. the has to do plan of farming in season, no money this is big cause of frustration and suicide.

4) Weak mind

Farmers mind are really weak, , they have not courage to take risk. Afraid of future low risk bearing capacity, feeling of isolation in family were the major causes of weak psychology of the farmers said by the scientists (1) This criticism did by scientist, but not weak mind lead them commit suicide. This social economical. and political system is against of them.

5) Economical insecurity -

Farmer and there son has not any kind of economical security like employee: They struggled to fulfil daily need how they will make plan for farming ? only news paper, and T.V. news can not provide them remedies. This is table of farmes suicide from 2010 taken from online research study did by scholars.

Year	Farmers Suicides
2010	3141
2011	3337
2012	3786
2013	3146
2015	3228

Above table can give us information how many farmers committed suicide. I think this is not complete number, plenty of numbers hides cause of political pressher.

It is need to study of this whole social, economical system. Providing pacage is not important complete suggestion and solution is most important here are sum good solution.

Good loan system. :-

Government should provide good loan system. It should be easy and low interest but our farming is depended on season. There is not hundred percent guarantee of return.

Water Harvesting

Our farming is depended on season. That's why farming is seasonable, but if we should constricted on water harvesting program we will get good result Government of Maharashtra used 'Jalyukta Shivar

programm'. We looked result of this program. NAAM foundation also did good works, like this we need to do good and corruption less work.

Provide extra Budget.

Government Should look, where we are going there should be special budget for agree field Everything government is making digital, digital village, digital city why not government try to make digital farming. Digital means provide good facilities, for farmer, like water, electricity, good prize for crop, market etc.

Train to do side business

Only farmer should not depend on, agriculture. They should do side business, like goat farming, poltry, cow etc. Youngster and educated people should not run away from this business no one want to do this business, because first there is no profit, second no prestige so that there is not duty of government to do every works, educated people role is also important to do something new in agree field. Government should give ground level agriculture education to student, so that youngster will be positive for farming for agree.

Plan for different plant

Here are my knowledge about farming technique and crop will be less but nobody want to make farmer rich like Ambani. Tata. Malya etc. why ?

If producing or making winery in company is business, farming is also business. If government gives license to do such kind of business, producing winry etc. My point is clear why not government gives licenses to farmer to do farming of Afu and Ganja, Chandan etc. Farmer will give tax on this crop.

My knowledge will be less on this point but scholar should make study on this and try to make good suggestion on this overview.

Conclusion

Above point provide us cause of farmer frustration and suicide. Natural calamities, low production, low market, Costly agriculture, products, poverty, unemployment, loneliness, marriage, education and neglection of educated people.

This are the important cause of suicide we should feel ashamed on this present, political, social system, cause thus big black whole of corruption is making condition down of farmer we can not run away from this major problem, scholar, experts, should study on this and government should listen on this suggestion. Government Should apply Swaminathan commition suggestion

References

- 1) Wikipedia free encyclopedia.com
- 2) Article of suicide on farmers news paper (Maharashtra times, Punya Nagari) etc.